

Cybersecurity for Increasingly Complex Manufacturing Environments

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APMA's Industry 4.0 | Committee Objectives

- The APMA's **Industry 4.0** committee aims to support the Canadian automotive manufacturing sector's adoption of all specific aspects of I-4.0, from the **Internet of Things, Cloud Computing, Additive Manufacturing, Big Data/Analytics, Simulation, Mixed Reality, and Advanced Robots**, knowing that **Industry 5.0** (Cyber physical cognitive systems) is **less than a decade away**.
- Similar to the APMA's cybersecurity committee, embracing Industry 4.0 will make Canadian automotive suppliers both more competitive and efficient.

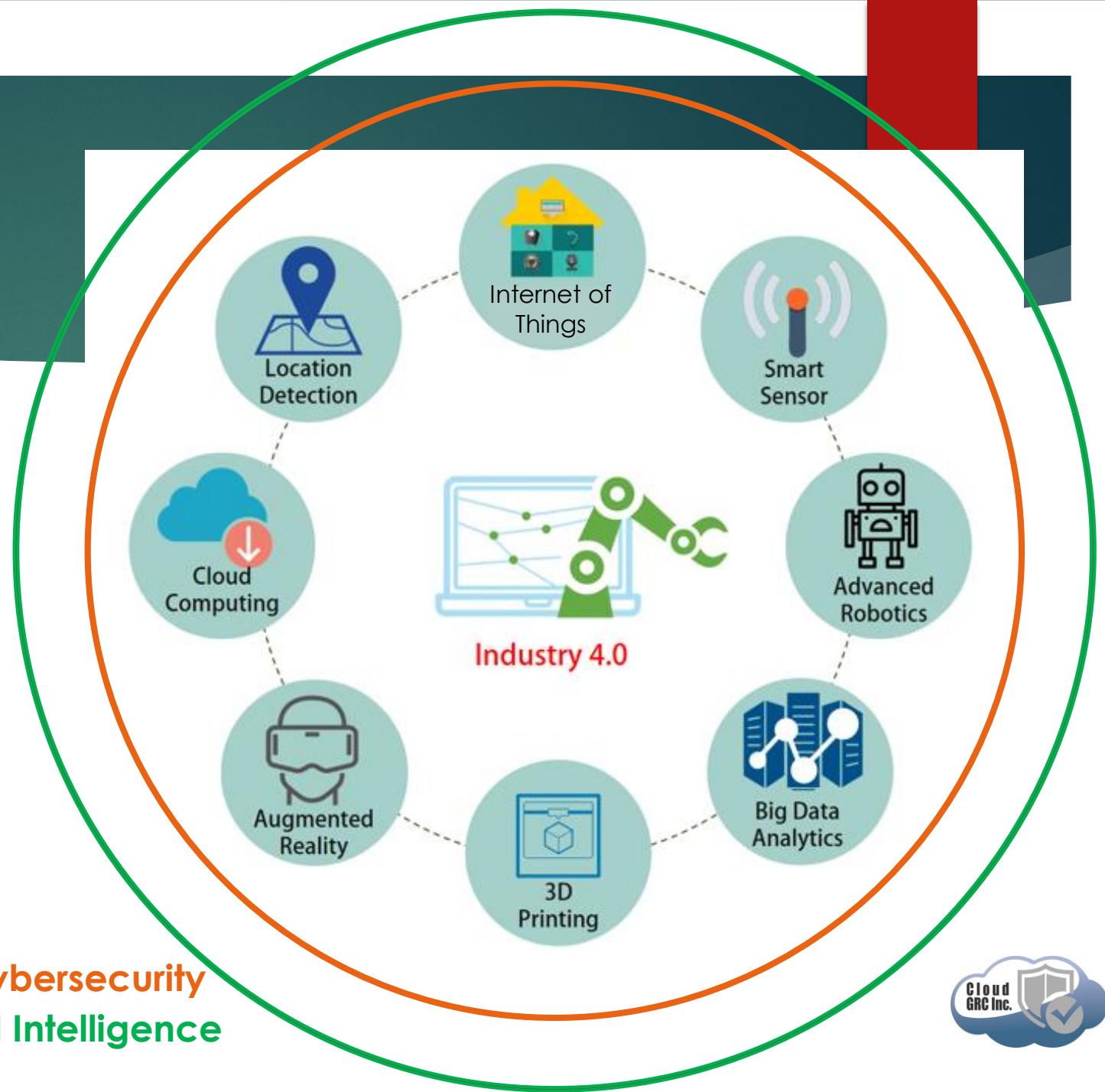


Digital Manufacturing

Industry 4.0 is ready to reshape the automotive industry. From smaller equipment to a more dynamic supply chain. It is transforming the traditional process of production. According to a recent report by Capgemini the automotive sector is the most enthusiastic industry for setting up smart factories.



What is Industry 4.0



Cybersecurity
Artificial Intelligence

CloudGRC CAV Cyber Initiative

V2X /
SmartCities



In-Vehicle
Security



Automotive
Supply Chain

CYBERSECURITY FOR MANUFACTURING



Conduct IT risk assessments



Conduct intrusion testing



Provide cybersecurity training



Siskin 2017 Manufacturing Report

Is Manufacturing Ready for Cybersecurity?

Source: <https://www.oemmagazine.org/>

APMA's CyberKit 1.0

Release Date: November 2019



An Effective Cyber Governance Program

Establish	Establish a Cyber Governance Strategy
Implement	Implement a Risk Management Framework
Develop	Develop Cyber Security Policies & Procedures
Protect	Protect the Data
Ensure	Ensure 3rd Party Cyber Security Validation
Establish	Establish a Cyber Security Awareness Program
Ensure	Ensure Compliance & Auditing
Measure	Measure Key Cyber Governance Metrics

Establish a Cyber Governance Strategy

Purpose

Securing the business through Innovative Cyber Security

Vision

- Business-Centric
- Innovate
- Protect Org Data
- Protect Customer Data

Capability RoadMap

- Business Enablement
- Technical Control
- Operational Excellence
- Risk Management
- Talent Management

Information Systems Framework e.g. NIST CSF

- Identify
- Protect
- Detect
- Respond
- Recover

Core Investments

- Identity Management
- Data Protection
- Cloud First
- Automation
- AI-based Threat Management
- Device Integrity

Operating Objectives

- Risk & Compliance
- User Experience
- Resilience
- Financial Accountability
- Security Hygiene
- Coverage
- Effective Communication
- Talent Management



Implement a Risk Management Framework



Aligning Risk Appetite & Strategy



Enhancing Risk Response Decisions



Reducing Operational Surprises & Losses



Identifying & Managing Multiple and Cross-Enterprise Risks



Seizing Opportunities



Improving Deployment of Capital

ISO 21434 Vehicle Security Standard



APPLICABLE TO
**ROAD-VEHICLES
AND THEIR
COMPONENTS
AND SYSTEMS**



GOAL OF
**REASONABLY
SECURE VEHICLES
AND SYSTEMS**



AUTOMAKERS AND
SUPPLIERS CAN USE
TO SHOW "**DUE
DILIGENCE**"



FOCUS ON
**AUTOMOTIVE
CYBERSECURITY
ENGINEERING**



BASED ON
**CURRENT STATE-
OF-THE-ART FOR
CYBERSECURITY
ENGINEERING**



**RISK-ORIENTED
APPROACH**



**MANAGEMENT
ACTIVITIES FOR
CYBERSECURITY**



CYBERSECURITY
ACTIVITIES/PROCES
SES FOR **ALL
PHASES OF
VEHICLE LIFECYCLE**



Supplier Risk Assessment Program

- Validation of Compliance with standards
- ISO 21434, PCI DSS, SOC I, SOC II, ISO 27001/2, NIST CSF

Cloud (SaaS)
Apps Risk
Assessment

Ensure 3rd
Party Cyber
Security
Validation



“Cybersecurity involves
**People,
Technology, &
Process”**

Establish a
Cyber
Security
Awareness
Program



Change the Mindset



Partner with ALL
Stakeholders

Board of Directors
Management
Cyber Security SMEs
All Employees



Targeted
Topics

Passwords
Internet Usage
Social Engineering
Phishing
Malware
Social Media
Sensitive Data
Cyber Security Policies

Ensure Compliance & Auditing



Establish a Cyber Security Compliance Program

Cyber Security Compliance Policy
Cyber Security Compliance Process



Auditors

Internal
External

Benefits of an Effective Cyber Governance Program



Ensures Security of Information Assets



Cataloging & Classifying Assets



Provides a Framework for Cyber Security



Codifies the Desired Security Level



Provides a Mechanism to Assess Risk



Helps Mitigate Risk



Ensures Business Operations & Success

Thankyou

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